#### Toward Sustainable Future in Asia

- Background and Future Scope-



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# Background

- Paris Agreement (COP21)
- NIES New Strategy for International collaboration
- ICSS-Asia Activities of UT/IR3S
- AIT Activity



 International Forum on Sustainable Future in Asia

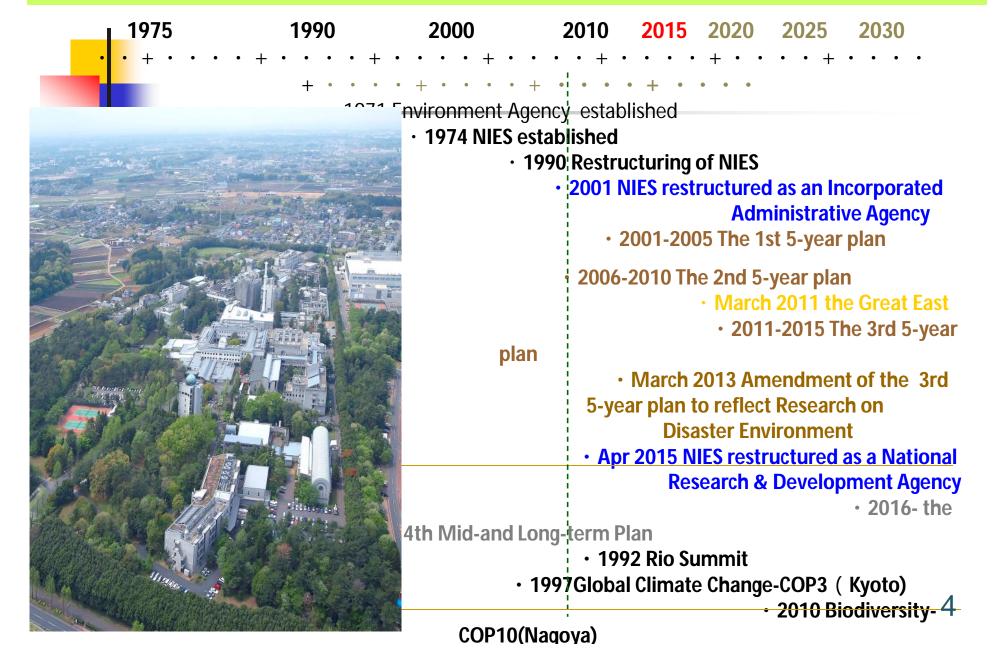


#### What is NIES?

 Research Institute taking care of the whole spectrum of Environmental Issues



# **History of NIES**





# Personel and Budget

- 274 Permanent positions(211 researchers)
- ~600 contracted positions(~400 = post doc., technicians)
- Budget: ~110MUSD including satellite and Children study

#### **Research Centers and Fields**

Center for Global Environmental Research Center for Material Cycles and Waste Management

**Center for Environmental Risk Research** 

Center for Regional Environmental Research

Global Environment

Material Cycles and Waste Management

**Center for Environmental** 

**Environmental Risk** 

Regional Environment

Center for Environmental Biology and Ecosystem Studies

**Environmental** 

**Biology** 

**Ecosystem** 

and

Environmental Health

**Health Sciences** 

Center for Social and Environmental Systems Research

Social and Environmental Systems Center for Environmental Measurement and Analysis

Environmental Measurement and Analysis



# New Strategy of International Collaboration

- Synthesize
- Integrate
- Networking

# Activities in University of Tokyo/IR3S

- ICSS 2009 Tokyo
- Rome, Merseille,
- Phoenix, Tokyo(planned)
- ICSS-Asia 2009, Bangkok
- Hanoi
- Jacarta



International Conference for Sustainability Science

ICSS2009 (February 5-7, 2009), Tokyo, Japan

- Invite approx 15 institutional networks around the world related to Sustainability Science
- Statement was submitted to the G8 University Summit at Italy





### INTERNATIONAL NETWORK FOR SUSTAINABILITY SCIENCE (INSS) WWW.INFSS.ORG



#### **About INSS**

International Network for Sustainability Science (INSS) endeavors to be a platform for sharing knowledge on present status and approaches for sustainable development, and for linking academic institutions.

# ICSS-Asia 2009 at AIT followed by Hanoi and Jakarta

- "Development and sustainability"
- Focus on social, poverty, gender, energy, urbanization, information, food, mega cities, Urbanization, health, environment (water, air, etc), disaster, climate change, rural





#### Aim of ICSS-Asia

- Sustainable development
- Participation of funding agency to the meeting
- Introducing good practice of collaboration between academia and practice
  - JICA-JST's Science and Technology Research Partnership for Sustainable Development



#### Aim of ICSS-Asia2011

- More focus is on demonstration projects
- Various aspects of Climate Change
  - Impacts, Modeling and Monitoring
- Urban-rural relation
- JICA-JST projects-- a link with ODA
- Education
- Innovation



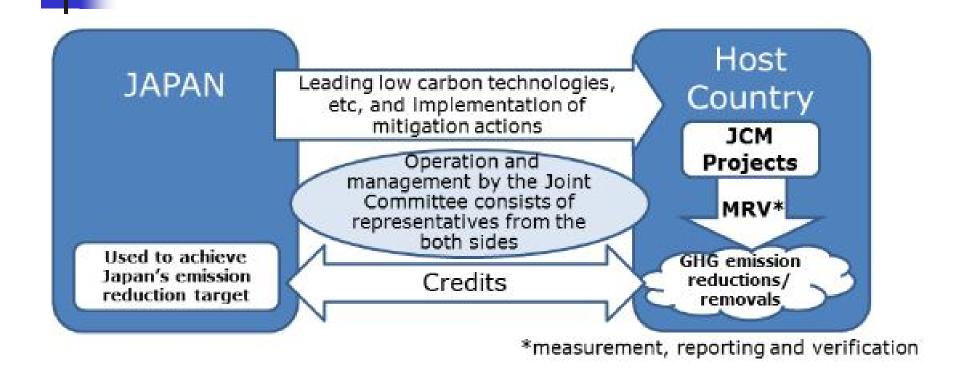
#### Now is a time for actions!

- Sustainable Development Goals by UN
- Paris Agreement in COP21
- Mitigation and Adaptation for Climate Change
- Global Climate Fund

#### Sustainable Development Goals



#### What is JCM?



Mitigation tool by using a market mechanism



#### Countries



http://gec.jp/jcm/index.html



# JCM is on-going

- NIES and UT/IR3S JCM-related projects in Indonesia
- Japan-Vietnam Joint University



#### JCM Related Research

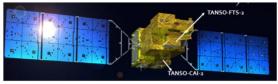
- JCM-MRV (Measurement, Reporting, and Validation)
- JCM/Adaptation Capacity Building

### GOSAT (Greenhouse gases Observing SATellite) &



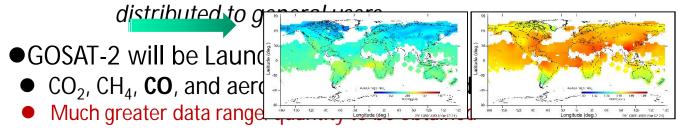






GOSAT-2

- GOSAT was launched on January 23, 2009, and has been in operation for more than six-and-a-half years.
- GOSAT data have been available since April 2009.
   Almost all of the GOSAT standard data products are open to the public.
  - CO<sub>2</sub> and CH<sub>4</sub> column concentrations have been obtained over the world.
- New release of the GOSAT data products in 2014 -2015:
- GOSAT Level 4A regional monthly CO<sub>2</sub> & CH<sub>4</sub> fluxes, with their uncertainties, and Level 4B model-simulated three-dimensional distributions of them have been extended (Ver.02.03 fro CO<sub>2</sub> up to Oct. 2012, and Ver.01.02 for CH<sub>4</sub> up to May 2012).
  - Spatially Interpolated Level 3 Monthly CO<sub>2</sub> and CH<sub>4</sub> concentration have been



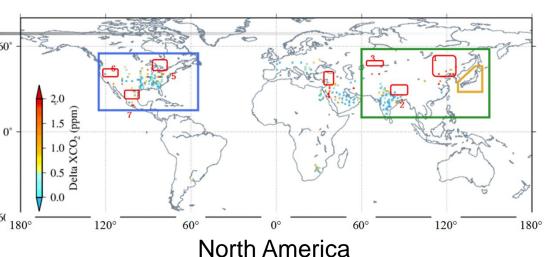
More Info: compared with @D\$AMonthly map (Left: XCO<sub>2</sub>, Right: XCH<sub>4</sub>) (August 2011)

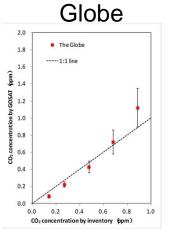
- GOSAT Project Website: <a href="http://www.gosat.nies.go.jp/">http://www.gosat.nies.go.jp/</a>
- GOSAT-2 Project Website: http://www.gosat-2.nies.go.jp/

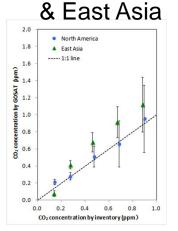
# Unprecedented Observation of Anthropogenic CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions of Mega-City Regions from Space

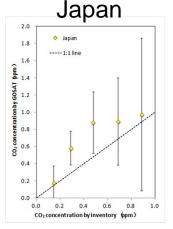
cities and their surroundings were analyzed for the three and half years from June 2009 of to December 2012, based on the observational data acquired by "IBUKI", indicating the tendency for higher CO<sub>2</sub> concentrations in mega-cities than those in their surroundings.

These studies demonstrate the potential utility of satellite ob-servation of CO<sub>2</sub> concentrations as a tool for monitoring green-house gas emissions (inventory) from



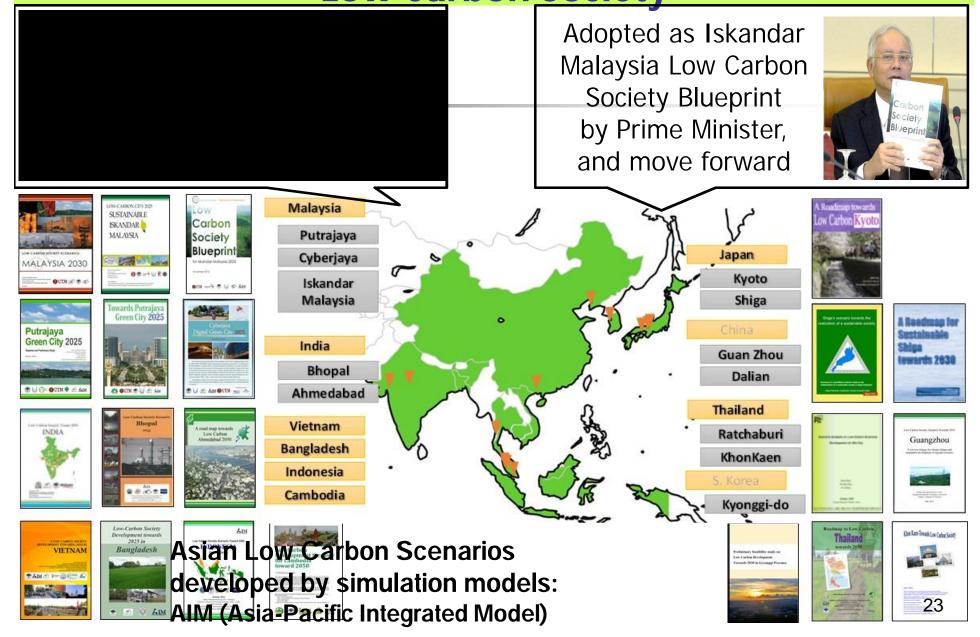






Relationships for anthropogenic CO<sub>2</sub> concentrations derived from emission inventory

International Cooperation toward Low Carbon Society





#### Role of International Forum

- Now is a time of actions!
- A lot of possibilities
- Action-oriented Research



- Promote Further collaboration
- Platform for Sustainable Society in Asia